

THE WAY TO GET THERE

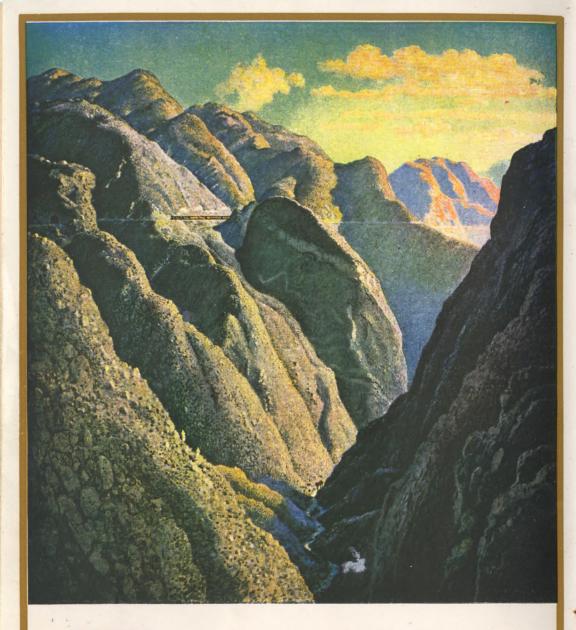
THE feeling that most people have about California is "to get there." Those who go each year want "to get there" as soon as they can.

Those who have never been, hope "to get there" sometime.

California is the goal-too often nothing else seems to matter but "to get there."

California offers such liberal rewards that people are likely to lose sight of the plentiful rewards "on the way."

These pages tell you about a way "to get there" that offers new pleasures, new thrills; a short way "to get there"; a better way to get there; a way that brings California closer to you.





CARRISO GORGE-THE INDESCRIBABLE

There are no words with which to paint Carriso Gorge. One moment it is a mass of color breaking into a score of lesser canyons; then sheer granite walls of terrifying

depth and blackness; then again a panorama of weird formations.

BEAUTY ALONG THE WAY

THERE'S something of the poet in all of us. Who hasn't thrilled at the flame of a new sunrise or the riot of colors in a sunset? Who hasn't marveled at the girth or height of some giant tree or been touched by the mystery of the mountain haze or canyon mist? You may not be able to put your feelings on paper but they're there just the same.

In the Southwest, via the Rock Island, you'll enjoy hundreds of these sensations. You'll find new beauties—you'll find delight in every mile of the journey.

On the next page you'll find listed a few of the points of interest on the way. Farther in the book we give you more of the details of the scenic grandeur along the Golden State Route.

But before you revel in these natural beauties we want you to know how the Rock Island provides for your physical comfort. The world always looks better to those who have peace in body. And the world certainly looks good to you on the Rock Island.

See

THE GREAT SOUTHWEST THE MEXICAN BORDER SILVER AND COPPER COUNTRY SPANISH MISSIONS INDIAN RESERVATIONS "BLOOMING DESERTS" APACHE TRAIL HIGHWAY ROOSEVELT DAM IMPERIAL VALLEY CARRISO GORGE SALTON SEA SAN DIEGO BAY

all via the ROCK ISLAND GOLDEN STATE ROUTE

ROCK ISLAND LINES EL PASO & SOUTHWESTERN SOUTHERN PACIFIC SAN DIEGO & ARIZONA

"It takes no longer yet you see more"

PACIFIC COAST TOUR; THE ROCK ISLAND WITH ITS NUMEROUS CONNECTIONS OFFERS YOU THE CHOICE OF AN UNLIMITED VARIETY OF ROUTES ON YOUR PACIFIC COAST TOUR



THE Rock Island California train is called "The Golden State Limited." There's a wealth of significance in that name.

California is a Golden State.

Traveling with every need provided for; traveling in luxurious comfort—that's a "golden state" too—

Then the word "limited"—that has come to mean a de luxe train; a train that covers a distance in the least possible time with the least effort.

When it comes to comfort and convenience the Golden State Limited is *unlimited*.



From Chicago the Golden State Limited departs from the La Salle Street Station, conveniently located on the Elevated Lines

The Golden State Limited reaches California in less than three days — there is no faster train to Los Angeles and it arrives at San Diego

several hours earlier than any other train. Rock Island service from all points in the East to California is complete.

Eastern trains establish favorable connections with the Golden State Limited at both Chicago and St. Louis.

Through sleeping car service is operated nightly from St. Louis, the Twin Cities and Des Moines, via direct lines of the Rock Island, and attached to the Golden State Limited at Kansas City.

Through cars are provided for Santa Barbara, San Diego and Los Angeles.

The Golden State Limited leaves Chicago

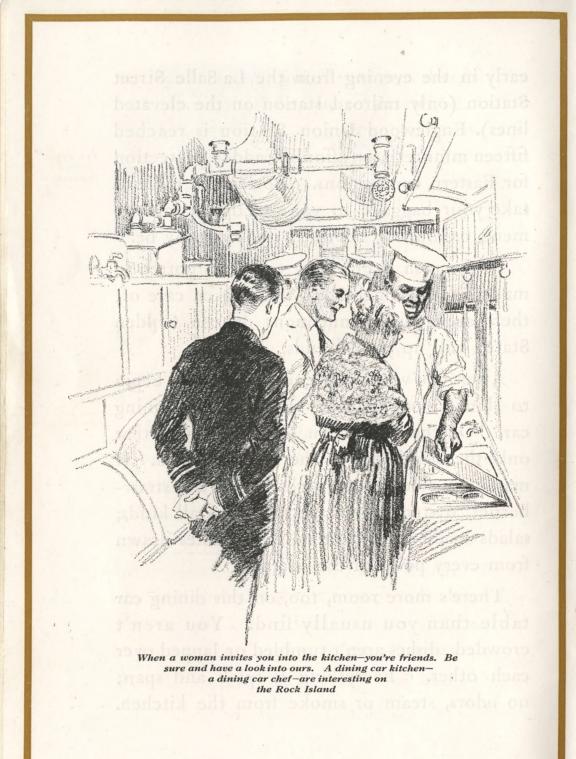
Through sleeping car service early in the evening from the La Salle Street Station (only railroad station on the elevated lines). Englewood Union Station is reached fifteen minutes later, affording added protection for Eastern connections. Porters are there to take your baggage to your section, compartment, or drawing room, as the case may be.

Convenient Eastern connections

In the rush to get away you've forgotten to make a few phone calls—that's taken care of; there are phone connections on the Golden State; call up your friends.

After you've straightened away you begin to think about food—you go to the dining car. On the menu you find the dishes that only the best hotels in the land offer you. It may be a cold winter night—here are strawberries, oysters, clams, sea foods of all kinds; salads made from fruit and vegetables drawn from every point of the compass.

There's more room, too, on this dining car table than you usually find. You aren't crowded; dishes aren't tumbled or lapped over each other. Everything is spick and span; no odors, steam or smoke from the kitchen.



A revolving ventilating system overhead draws the impure air off and fresh air floods in —at the right temperature and without drafts.

You find the waiters gentlemanly, courteous, anxious to see that you get what you want. Rock Island standards are exacting; only the most capable men "pass muster."

You get a lot of pleasure out of this first meal on the Golden State Limited. You'll realize for the first time that a meal on a diner can be very much like a meal in a quite exclusive club—or fine hotel. There's no rocking or jar—the roadbed is smooth; there's no din or rattling of silver and china—the dining service will be a revelation to you. You return to your section thoroughly satisfied.

D**i**ning service a revelation

You spend a few moments in reverie; thinking of the folks you've left behind and of the good times in store for you. Then you decide to do a little reading—you discover that you have forgotten papers and magazines.

You call the porter—tell him what you want —he gets it from the Golden State library.

There's a beautifully appointed observation



The observation car-a club on wheels

car and observation platform — free from dust and travel stain.

Later on, if you get out at some station to "stretch your legs" on the depot platform you'll notice that the cars are massive,

new looking, beautifully kept and that they are steel.

The Rock Island new Mountain type passenger engines are the largest, fastest ever built. No matter how heavy the trains, these locomotives start and stop with an almost imperceptible action. These heavy engines running on ballasted tracks and 100 pound steel rails insure the maximum comfort and keep the heaviest trains "on time."

Steel cars Powerful locomotives When you travel to California on the Golden State Limited you are going in almost a straight line. It's the direct way.

Instead of working around two sides of a rectangle or describing the arc of a circle, the Rock Island marks a "bias" course directly into the Southwest and cuts both hours and miles off the journey.

The direct way to California

There are no high altitudes to shorten your breath or affect the respiration. No high mountains impede the way, for always the buttressed hills linger on the far horizon, as though the great Artist who set the stage had made the scenery second in importance to the comfort of those who sweep so hurriedly across it.

Hour after hour, as night follows day and day comes again into her own, the serrated crowns of mighty hills beautify the view, even while they keep their respectful distance, for they raise no barrier of dreaded altitude to distress those who are sensitive to elevation. Always one slips through natural gaps and passes, leaving the heights safely on the side-lines.

You'll like this fact, too. You can leave in



The scientifically graded and ballasted roadbed of the Rock Island

the middle of winter time for California and the Rock Island will bring you into temperate climate immediately. You

board the Rock Island early in the evening at Chicago, St. Louis or the Twin Cities, the next morning you are in Kansas City; it has moderated; before the day is over you're enjoying all the verdure, color and warmth of an April day.

Summer comfort hours earlier If you go to California for summer comfort you'll find it on the Golden State Route hours earlier than you will find it on the more northerly lines.

You'll like all the men who serve you on the Rock Island. They are chosen because they know the needs of travelers and how to satisfy them. They enjoy serving you; you'll enjoy the painstaking way they do it.

It would take a book several times the size

of this one to tell you of all the ways the Rock Island looks after your welfare. We'd have to begin with the roadbed; tell you of the scientific way it is graded and ballasted; we'd have to tell you of the heavy steel rails; how we inspect them.

Travel at least one way on the **Rock Island**

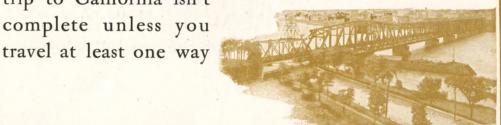
We'd have to tell you of modern infallible signalling devices. We'd have to explain the engines; how powerful they are-the finest in all the world.

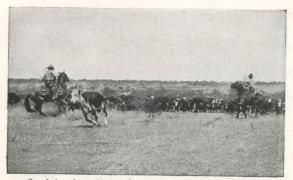
At best we could only sketch briefly a few of the services the Rock Island renders. Experienced travellers tell us there is no finer service anywhere. We've tried to make these trains stand out. Once you've used them, we're sure you'll say we've succeeded.

But service isn't all you're looking for; you'll want scenery, too. You'll find countless natural beauties on the Golden State Route. The next pages tell you about them.

You'll realize that a trip to California isn't complete unless you

Rock Island bridge-first to cross the Mississippidefended in court by Abraham Lincoln





Straight thru the cattle country of the Southwest

on the Rock Island. Here is good common sense. If you're out to see this country, *see it*; see all you can of it. We think

there are more good things on the Rock Island Golden State Route than anywhere else. This system with its tributaries and convenient connections affords you an opportunity to easily visit the important places, not only of California, but throughout the Pacific Coast country.

Stop-over privileges

We emphasize the importance of our Pacific Coast excursion rates providing long return limits with full stop-over privileges and offering the widest possible choice of return routes.

HIGH LIGHTS OF THE THROUGH TRIP

Across the prosperous, crop-raising states of the Mississippi Valley—the "bread basket of the world"—the ribbons of steel make a shining pathway through mile after mile of growing or harvested crops with their background of comfortable homes and fine herds; over mighty rivers on huge bridges flung against the Western sky like webs of steel spun by giant hands for the use of ordinary mortals; through hustling cities whose very names spell history and romance and heroic accomplishment.

But as the train sweeps into the great Southwest a different atmosphere pervades the soul and a newly-born sixth sense brings sudden realization of the mystery and romance that rule the land where the cactus grows—the land which the early Spanish adventurers, coming up from Mexico, explored nearly a hundred years before the Mayflower anchored.

Into the Land of Romance

The soft blue haze that envelopes every butte and arroyo seems peopled with the conquering spirits of Cabeza de Vaca, of Marcos de Niza, of Francisco Coronado and the myriad others who came with them, planting the banner of Spain and, all too often, exterminat-

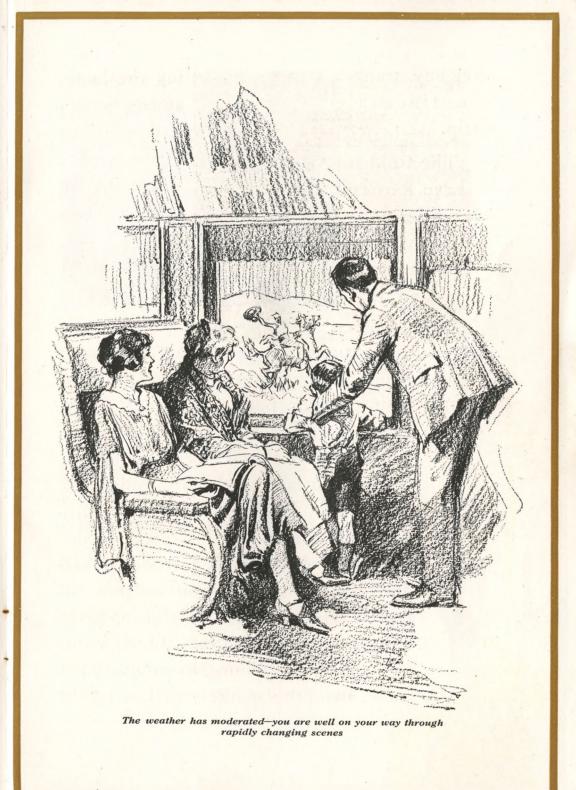


The heart of El Paso

ing the happy and inoffensive natives along their way. And where the Rio Grande flows, meekly now, between its intern at i on al banks, one cannot help visioning a dim

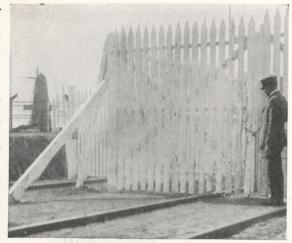
El Paso and the Mexican border procession, centuries long, of priests and soldiers, of adventurers and nation-builders, of criminals and conquerors, that has flowed north through the great pass (El Paso), always, as now, the only outlet for many miles between the Southland and the North—the East and the West.

And still a varied throng sweeps through, for here Mexico, the picturesque, meets and mingles with America, the modern, making a kaleidoscope of color, a mingling of races, a meeting of past and present, unrivalled anywhere



on any transcontinental trip.

The Golden State Route leads into the land where copperreigns the land that



has been blest, The only man who has a key to the United States

and cursed, damned, endowed and developed by as strong a generation as ever went forth to battle against terrific odds. For in this vast region, where even yet, the value of the deep

From the desert garden where even yet, the value of the deep stored treasure can scarcely be guessed, here in this land of much sunshine and little water, of great promise and many difficulties, hearts were broken, hopes destroyed, lives forfeited, fortunes staked and lost, millions upon millions of dollars invested before the glowing heart of the mountains melted—literally and figuratively—and poured its sadly-needed metal into the markets of the world and its wealth into the purses of those who kept faith.

If one's ideas of the "desert" have been formed by descriptions of the Sahara or by a movie made on a sandy beach, a trip over the Golden State Route is likely to be full of enlightenment and delightful surprises.

Where, oh. where, is the desert gone?

Mile after mile of soil, more fertile than the Mississippi Valley, supporting a tremendous growth of mesquite, cactus, sage, grease-wood, cat-claw and other varieties of hungry plants, does not, in the least, conform to the popular conception of what a "desert" should be!

In reality, except for the widely separated streams, this region is no more a desert than a New England "woods" a Wisconsin forest, or the pine-clad slopes of the Colorado Rockies.

If one is fortunate enough to pass that way when a thousand varieties of cacti are in bloom on every side, the traveller gains the impression of rushing through a vast garden of limitless possibilities. And as the evening sun sinks to rest and brilliant stars illuminate the sudden night, perfume from a million sources, with a thousand different odor-shades—from the pervasive tang of grease-wood to the narcotic fragrance of the night-blooming cereus—will greet his nostrils and chain his senses with the spell of the night and the plains until, half unconsciously, perhaps, he whispers, "God, if this be the desert, may it never end."

Where water is king

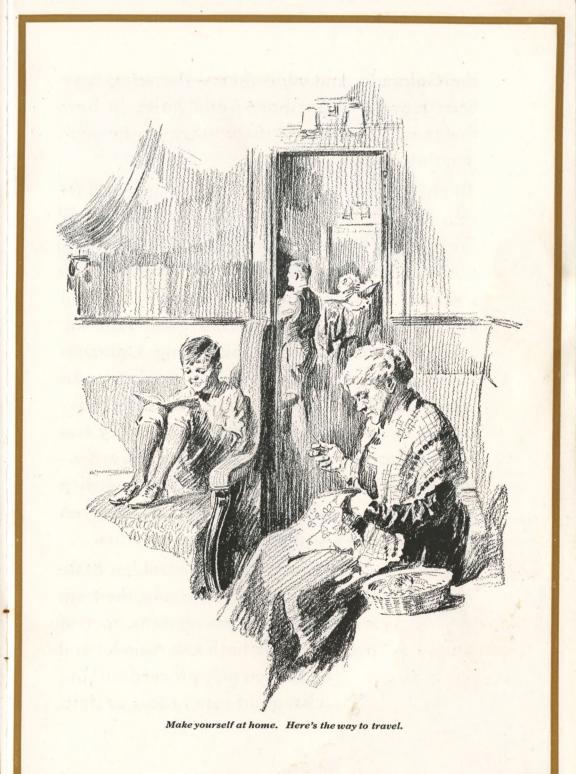
The desert made

fertile

It is only when the train sweeps into a valley where the impounded water of a snowfed river is brought down to the land, that one realizes the quantity and quality and variety of crop that this soil, cleared of its mesquite and cactus, will produce.

When the Government began harnessing the temperamental rivers of the great Southwest, hundreds of thousands of fertile acres were opened to production in a superlative degree, so if one is making an initial trip or hails from a locality of short seasons, the tremendous crops of cotton, tobacco, dates, figs and citrus fruits, in addition to the familiar things of other states, are a constant revelation and delight.

The Rio Grande, the Salt River, the Gila,



the Colorado, and even their tributaries, have been more or less subdued and made to bow to the will of man. But the story of the subjugation is like a fairy tale.

That of the Imperial Valley alone and its transformation from an old sea-bed to one of the richest fruit and agricultural districts in the world, is a thrilling drama in which clearvisioned engineers, reluctant capital, rugged and enduring home-seekers, a great railroad, a former president and the raging Colorado River all took leading parts. A drama in which the heavy villian came near being successful in his efforts to overflow the valley and drown the settlers before he was finally confined behind stone barriers, compelled to enrich the fields he would have ruined, and sent on his rightful way to the Gulf of California.

Direct to Los Angeles or San Diego

At Yuma, where the Golden State Route crosses the Colorado, the train is divided into two sections, so that passengers for both Los Angeles and San Diego may proceed without change of cars or loss of time.



The land of the Spanish mission - one of the most important relics on this continent. The bells of San Juan Capistrano

If one's first destination is Los Angeles, one skirts the Imperial Valley, rides for sixty miles beside the Salton Sea, crosses the range via picturesque passes through which the rails wind back and forth, and so down through the land of orchards and oranges to the wonder city of magic growth, unparalleled beauty and unlimited wealth.

But if one is going direct to San Diego, one passes through the heart of this great district which sends its grape fruit and its cantaloupes to every breakfast table in the land, and the traveller on the Golden State Route rides with a paean of joy in his soul that here trag-The Mexican water edy was averted and with a boy is a picThe Imperial Valley

turesque character

latent desire in his heart to salute these wonderful fields and orchards and gardens that lie, smiling now, up into the golden sunshine.

Leaving the Imperial Valley, one climbs



A palm canyon in Southwestern Arizona

Great engineering achievements up the gentle slope of what was once the shoreline of the ancient sea and, shortly, realizes that the mountains are again hovering near, that the serene level of the Valley of Miracles has given place to sweeping hills and towering peaks, that the train is making a swift, though serpentine climb into tempting heights.

> The early missions — beautiful and mute reminders of the days of adventure and romance

Suddenly the earth yawns beside you and you are gazing

downward a thousand feet intothegranite heart of the hills. From wide - flung window or observation plat-



There are no long tunnels on the Golden State Route; the few short ones are scientifically ventilated

form you glance back at the sturdy shelf on which your train speeds with assurance, and you marvel at the vision and daring of those who ventured to blast this path along the upper sides of these mighty mountains.

There are many canyons and gorges of tremendous scenic interest in the world, but of most of them one obtains but a brief and fleeting glimpse and that, too often, at an altitude or through hardships impossible for any but

Carriso Gorge

the young or strong.

Not so with Car- tering palms in riso. Mile after mile canyons. of ever changing beauty she unfolds

Under the shelthe Arizona



A fairyland of colorful rock overlooking the valley that is Southern California

as though loath to let the traveler slip from her embrace and the highest point to which she takes him on his luxur-

ious train is 3660 feet above sea level.

She excites his wonder and his amazement as she unwinds her sinuous beauty before him, but she sends him forth from her arms with the mystery of her unsolved—he can only surmise that here titanic volcanoes and grinding glaciers must, sometime, have done their utmost to place smiling, inscrutable Carriso in the front rank of scenic wonders.

The Land of the Western Sea Down the sun-drenched Western slopes one speeds into Mexico and out again—in fact, for two hundred miles one has been dodging back and forth across the boundary line—glimpsing green valleys stretching back into the hills, hailing snug towns and cool mountain resorts along the way and then the tang of salt from the sea, the breath of the ocean breeze, and you know you are in California.

San Diego, clustering 'round the bay, reaching back into the hills, gives him welcome and, whether he come for a day or a decade, for work or for play, her hospitality envelops him and makes him one with the joyous population.



WAYSIDE WANDERINGS

Granting that one knows the cities of the Middle West and their attractions and beauties like an open book, El Paso might easily be made the first objective for rest and recreation along the Golden State Route, since ten-day stop-overs are granted on all one-way tickets, while for those on round-trips an even longer stay is possible and practical.

A stop over at El Paso

Stretching along the banks of the Rio Grande, creeping back into the mountains, peeping over the boundary into the lavender - tinted



On the way to the Country Club, El Paso

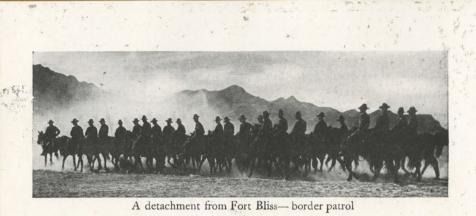
land that is Mexico, the city gives one a modern welcome and an ancient atmosphere.

Nowhere in any trans-continental trip does the traveller find such mingling of old and new, of medieval and modern, as in this metropolis of the border, for just across the river lies Ciudad Juarez, ancient citadel of the Southern Republic, war-scarred but peaceful, smiling but sad, typical of the different traits that distinguish the people of "Tomorrow-land."

A blending of the old and new To one who has come from a city of many storied apartments and homes, the quaint, squat adobe buildings of Juarez are a source of never-

Across the sluggish R io Grande is Mexico

ending interest. Dim and cool, built, usually, around flower-filled patios, they blend with the sunny, cactusgrown landscape in a way to delight an artist's soul.



Through and around it all the colorful population ebbs and flows, living a life in which ancient customs amalgamate curiously with modern luxury.

Whether the native be peon or don, carter or capitalist, ignorant or educated, there is always the fine courtesy to the visitor, the outward display, the "best-foot-foremost" which marks the dramatic instinct in these pleasureloving people.

Passports are no longer required to visit

Mexico, and the best of feeling exists between the neighboring cities, separated only by the sluggish Rio Grande.

It is a dull day when

We think he is drinking watertho it's over the border line

Put a new thrill

Tucumcari

uarez

Paso

See the most picturesque scenery you ever looked upon; enjoy the comforts of low altitude while you travel; experience the painstaking service of the Golden State Limited; a short way to California- a quick way to warm weather.

Sacramento Yosemite

Vational Pk

os Angeles

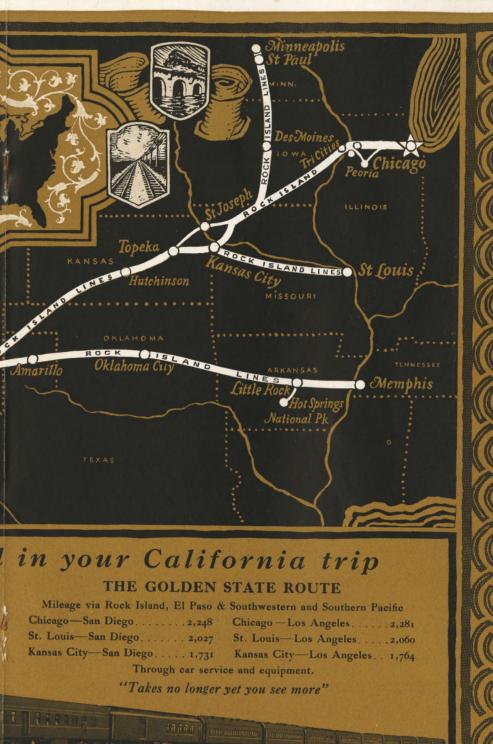
OUTHERN

ancisco

OLD

A

1



An and a second s

No dull days in Juarez there is not something special on at Juarez and with races, bull-fights, band concerts and scores of Saints' Days and fiestas, visitors always find something interesting.

Even if one does not care to cross the boundary line, Mexico overflows into El Paso, and gives an old-world air to that city.

If only for these things alone El Paso would be well worth more than a passing call, but the citizens will tell you of things besides that will fill your days with joy.

Just east of the city is Fort Bliss, delightfully situated, a short trolley or motor trip away. Everyone enjoys the official life of the Fort and every social affair is made gayer by representatives of the military colony; every cafe and hotel is bright with the uniforms of officers.

Here again is mountain scenery without distressing altitude, for the Scenic Drive encircling Mount Franklin barely reaches 4,500 feet, and yet affords an indescribably beautiful and comprehensive view of the town below, the great Valley of the Rio Grande and across the river itself, into the mystic land of Mexico.

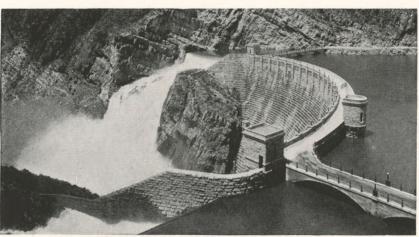
Fort Bliss and Mount Franklin The spell of the old missions is still over the Valley and the mellow Spanish chimes invite the visitor to inspect and wonder at the architecture and decorations which, after almost three hundred years, are frequently in a remarkable state of preservation.

A delightful Country Club, with an eighteenhole turf course, is reached by a short motor ride over good roads and tempts one to linger.

Drives, clubs, churches, lodges, libraries, parks, plazas, theatres, stores, cafes and a variety of interesting trips in many directions, make El Paso the mecca for those who have time to linger and enjoy life, as well as for the business man who finds a fertile field for activity.

For the passenger who wishes to diversify his trip, a choice of routes is offered at El Paso. He may continue on the Golden State Limited, which is operated westbound over the rails of the El Paso & Southwestern through Columbus and Douglas to Tucson, or he may leave the train at El Paso and take the Southern Pacific, which line pursues a parallel course to Tucson, making connections for the copper

A choice of routes at El Paso



The country Roosevelt loved

A great engineering project-the Roosevelt Dam

country of the Globe district, and for the wonderful detour of the Apache Trail Highway.

Pacific Coast excursion tickets are honored via either route between El Paso and Tucson.

Out of El Paso one may penetrate the wilds and spend as long or as short a time as his fancy dictates in a region that stretches its wonder-

Across the border — three generations dressed up to be photographed



land of peak and gorge over hundreds of square miles; a region made famous first by the mountain-loving Apaches, who were determined to hold it against all comers, and later because it was one of the localities in which former President



Many beautiful side trips are offered. There are comfortable automobiles to ride in

Roosevelt loved to linger; where he hunted and fished and rode and where he saw the possibilities of impounding

the waters of the turbulent Salt River.

One may leave El Paso over the Southern Pacific for Globe, Arizona, and, before plunging into the mountains, spend a most interesting time among the great copper mines that have made this section famous.

Where there is copper, there you will find a story of human endeavor that makes the average tale of wild adventures pale by comparison.

Thru the copper country

From Globe to the little town of Miami, ten miles away, the mountains are being torn apart, the face of the landscape changed and millions of tons of this valuable, practical metal shipped



to the ends of the earth.

Then one turns away from the hurry and bustle of this seething caldron of activity and slips quietly into a canyon road where the birds sing and the flowers bloom

The work of cliff dwellers - Apache Trail

and the clouds drift over the many colored hills.

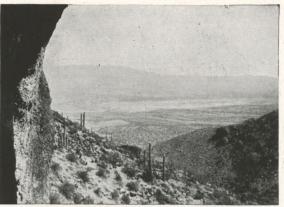
It is a peaceful road and a road of variety and charm, with its vistas of mountain and plain, its shaded canyons, its strange formations and, before long, its many views of the great lake, like a tantalizing mirage, deceptively near, but ever receding, winding along the valley for almost thirty miles, like a gigantic water-snake writhing between the hills. Then the swift descent of the valley, the ride along the rim of the

The side trip to the Dam placid, unbelievably-deep waters of the lake and, at last, where the canyon narrows and its two sides stretch their rocky arms toward one another—the Dam.

On one side is the great reservoir known as Roosevelt Lake, thirty miles long and three hundred feet deep, lapping innocently against the impregnable masonry of the Dam and filling a river bed that for untold centuries had been either a raging torrent or a dry arroyo; on the other, controlled streams passing over turbines and through flumes, generating power and passing on to irrigate the thousands of acres of lush valley land which once it had loved to over-ride and devastate.

You may linger at Roosevelt Dam indefinitely; there is a delightful Lodge to administer modern comfort and all the strenuous he-man sports that fill one's days with joy, and one's nights with unbroken slumber. Fishing till the senses reel with the wild success

of it, boating, hiking, mountain climbing, horseback riding, are



View from the cliff dwellings of Arizona

enough to make one utterly forget the world that seems so distant and so unimportant, and yetwhich waits such a little

journey away, over the Eastern hills.

But the greatest beauty of the Apache Trail, over which Geronimo and his braves were wont to travel, and over which he was finally brought into captivity, lies below the Dam, along the rim of the yawning chasm the river tore through the mountains that lift seemingly impassable barriers in the way of modern travel. Salt The last of River wrote his story here in language of riven rocks, of deep-gashed mountains, of huge boulders tossed like marbles over the plain. The road, wide and fine, winds along the edge of deep gorges, skirts precipitous cliffs, climbs to dizzying heights, then swoops down to explore circuitous canyons. Through reced-



ing mountains one comes out into the valley above Phoenix and exchanges the Apache Trail for a level highway that reveals a

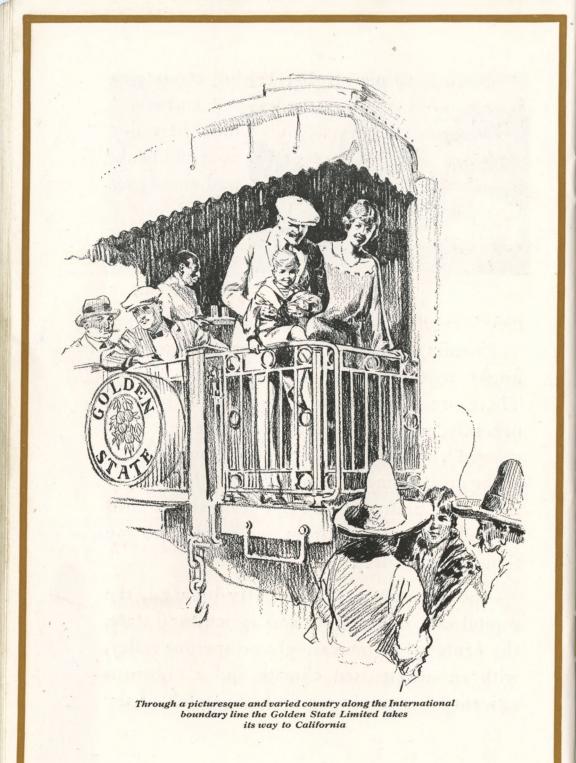
Southern Pacific Railway Station at Phoenix

panorama of green fields and peaceful farms.

Phoenix is the capital of the state and the bright particular star of Salt River Valley. of the There are other towns nearby, some born of necessity, some of locality and some that "jest growed", but they are all the precocious children of the great valley onto whose floor the madcap river once poured its silt and mineralsalts until A descendant the soil was anywhere from one hundred to one of the cliff dwellers thousand feet deep.

And Phoenix-strategically located, the capital of a rich mining and agricultural state, the center of an increasingly-prosperous valley, with an unsurpassed climate and a vigorous citizenry-it surely requires no stretch of the

Phoenix, the gem



imagination to picture her as she is today, a city of paved streets and palm-shaded avenues, of fine hotels, handsome public buildings, delightful homes. A city of exceptionally fine schools and churches, of parks and clubs and progress.

There are a score of delightful trips in every direction for the casual visitor or for those who wish to linger in this semi-tropic land, who, when ready to resume the journey westward, rejoin the Golden State Route a few miles to the south, at Maricopa.

Linger in semi-tropic Arizona

If one wishes to make the trip over the Apache Trail to Roosevelt Dam on the *eastern* instead of the *western* journey, it may be begun at Phoenix instead of El Paso, leaving the main line at Maricopa for Phoenix. The stage company operating out of both Globe and Phoenix uses the most comfortable touring cars and their care for and courtesy to their guests is one of the joys of this most delightful of "friendly roads."

If, instead of including the detour of the Apache Trail on his westward way, the traveler prefers to keep to the through train, the Golden State Route carries him along the international boundary over the El Paso & Southwestern System, through a picturesque and varied country.

Columbus, the tragic For many peaceful decades the United States and Mexico lay on their respective sides of an imaginary line—which is also an invisible one—and there was little clashing of interests.

Then one night the bandit Francisco Villa made his swift descent on the little unprotected town of Columbus, seventy-five miles west of El Paso, killed and wounded American citizens, set fire to the village and sped away in the darkness.

As the Golden State Limited pauses at Columbus, one may glimpse now the long lines of buildings and barracks and barns, with all the paraphernalia of defense and offense, that go to make up a Government outpost and which of themselves represent many millions of investment payments we are still making for Señor Villa's "playful mood."

And off to the south is the lonely, trackless



country into which our soldiers plunged, and which today seems to be whispering to the passer by mute tales of the hardships

Ruins-Augustini Mission, Tucson, Arizona

and heroism and homesickness of the boys who fought strange conditions as well as an ambushed enemy.

Hugging the international boundary line, whose visibility is here increased by neat stone posts and wire fencing, Douglas, Arizona, a civic youth who has barely attained his majority, flings a banner of smelter-smoke over the arching sky.

For here is one of the great centers of the copper world and here are the largest smelters in the state. Here, too, is the outlet and shipping point for the rich agricultural district A primitive mill that extends northward for many miles. Douglas and Mexico

Just across the line lies Mexico, peaceful and impoverished, fallow for the prospector's pick and the inves-



El Paso Railway Station at Douglas

tor's dollar. If ever Mexico is "stabilized" and Douglas is doing its best to see that she is the wealth she will pour into the smelter town from her own rich mines, can hardly be computed. And in the meantime Douglas is a model town, of wide paved streets and green lawns, a town of churches and schools and clubs, of public parks, of public enterprise and wholehearted hospitality; infinitely proud, as it should be, of its great smelters, but keeping

> them well off to one side, so that neither smoke nor smell will smirch

The Market House, Mexican Quarter its sunny cleanliness.

Agua Prieta, Douglas' Mexican sister over the fence, is a newer town than



Tumacacori Mission, south of Tucson, Arizona

Ciudad Juarez, and its adobe buildings are, perhaps, less picturesque. But it is typically Mexican and historically interesting, for here General Calles fought a three-day battle with Villa during the recent misunderstanding, and the trenches in which his troops defended the town and defeated the besieging Villa army still surround the village. Many prominent Mexicans have been born in this vicinity and have made the little city their headquarters on many notable occasions. It was here, too, that the "Agua Prieta

Mexico's "Cradle of Liberty"



Casa Grande ruins, near Tucson

Agua Prieta Plan," the basis on which the Mexican government is being administered, was formed. Douglas extends the right hand of fellowship to her picturesque neighbor and there is the best of feeling between them. A handsome American Club graces the main street of Agua Prieta and is the scene of much gracious hospitality.

BISBEE-WHERE DREAMS COME TRUE

Mexican tortilla maker If you ever pictured a mining town or a coal camp to yourself and then visited it later to find that it was a perfectly orthodox little municipality, with shaded streets and pleasant homes and a Chamber of Commerce, you know the feeling of disappointment you experienced because it refused to sprawl along a gulch and otherwise disport itself like an O. Henry story. But when you step off the train or the stage at Bisbee—if you come up from Douglas it will be a big motor-stage—you will see at a glance that it is all exactly as it should be, for the town is built, tier on tier, along the sloping sides of Tombstone Gulch and the main street twists and winds in perfect sympathy with the instincts of whatever forgotten stream first made this great gully in the mountain side.

No motion picture "lot" ever produced a better "set" of a mining town than Bisbee presents to the delighted visitor.

But right there the resemblance ends, for Bisbee is a business town and does no posing behind footlights. Almost in her midst a great mountain is being reduced to a big hole in the ground and a new one is being built of the refuse rock. Incidentally, a fair-sized mountain might easily be built with the copper ore

Picturesque cacti that is taken from under her belt every year, for it is largely Bisbee copper that keeps the huge smelters at Douglas busy. Bisbee, perched along canyons and around mountain sides, had



Tombstoneand silver mines

The desert

Yucca in bloom no site for

smelters, so twenty-five miles away, where the narrow mountain valley opened out onto the limitless plain, the great plants were built and the ambitious town that grew up around them was named after Dr. James Douglas, famed mineralogist and indomitable prospector, who "brought in" some of the biggest properties in the district.

Beyond Bisbee is Tombstone, once the greatest silver mining camp in the world —



San Xavier Mission, Tucson, Arizona

the "Red Dog" of Alfred Henry Lewis' inimitable stories—and scattered thru the hills are many others that figured in the rugged setting of those tales of early days and real men— Jiggerville, Tin Town and Don Luis.

It is full of the real things of life—this Douglas-Bisbee-Tombstone country, and, winter or summer—there's not much difference between the two—one is well repaid for the slight detour

that makes it possible to get this insight into the past, this clean breath of the hills, this glimpse of a titanic industry. And it may be a trip de luxe, too, for there is

A wayside market nothing primitive now in the hotels, cafes, and automobiles that serve the visitor.

TUCSON—THE TRIUMPHANT

Here the early Padres trod, Filled with zeal for Spain and God; Here the red man and the white Waged their soul-destroying fight; But the spell of desert haze, Silver nights and golden days, Bound the hearts of all who came To those scenes of blood and flame.

Priest and pioneer have gone, But they left the world—TUCSON!

Just what prompted those early zealots to plant a settlement hundreds of miles from anywhere, in the heart of a trackless desert that was inhabited only by bloodthirsty and warring tribes, is a subject of fruitful conjecture.

Mexican bake oven — perhaps the young lady is waiting for a cookie But go to Tucson for a space let the spell of golden noons and purple sunsets and brilliant stars and pungent night odors creep into your heart—and you wonder no longer. Instead, you marvel that everyone

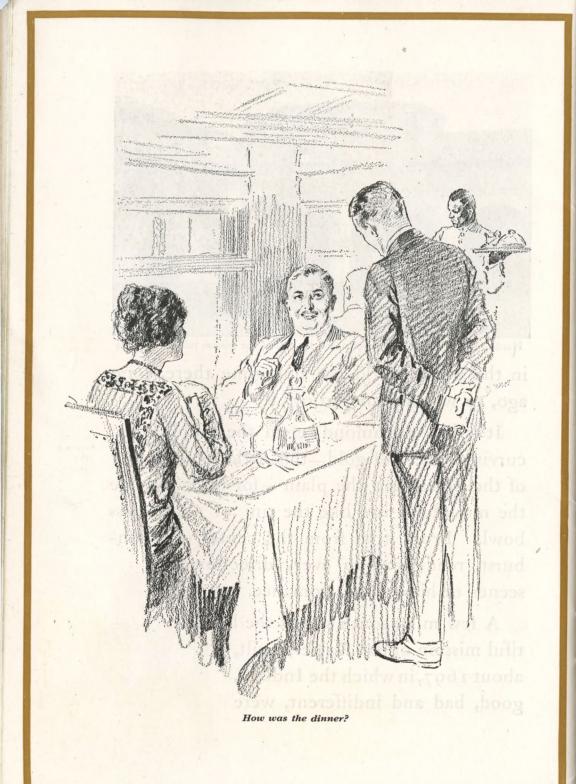


Hard to believe that this is not Spain, but it's part of the mission ruins of Arizona in the whole world has not gone there, long ago, to worship and enjoy.

It is like a diamond set in the middle of a curving saucer of gold—this little modern city of the desert and the plain—for on every side the mountains rise like the rim of a priceless bowl. From it, as from the center of a sunburst, roads lead in every direction to scenes of history and romance.

A few miles south stands the beautiful mission of San Xavier, built, about 1697, in which the Indians, good, bad and indifferent, were Tucson, Arizona —the missions

Mexican water carts



fed, clothed, taught and nursed, only to turn and help slay their benefactors and which, after decades of deser-



Hotel Coronado

Restored

Missions

tion, was restored to usefulness a few years ago.

Today it stands, a pure white monument on the plain, beautiful and practical, ministering to the hundreds of Indians from the nearby Reservation, in the fruitful peace and religious quiet which was the dream of the Padres of old.

To enter its dim, thick-walled rooms, its ancient chapel, to glimpse its Indian beneficiaries working or worshipping, is to step back two hundred years into the atmosphere of mission martyrs and Spanish dominion.

For the Mexican quarter of Tucson there is no word

except that overworked one,

Mexican ox cart-no carburetor trouble here



Business in San Diego is conducted under stately palms The Plaza, Broadway at 4th Street

"quaint." The low adobe houses, built often around colorful patios, the fences of living ocatilla, the business houses with their queer, idiomatic signs, the people with their strangely mixed strains of an old aristocracy and a

The architecture in nearly all buildings is the picturesque Spanish type, characteristic of the early missions

new outlook, the clean, narrow streets, the unusual stores, make this part of Tucson a place to linger and conjure up pictures of the vivid days gone by. And Tucson, the modern, rises to meet the needs of a great commercial and agricultural and tourist center, with its rich surrounding territory, its railroads and schools and churches and parks, its "Sunshine-Climate Club," its hotels and cafes, its wide streets and boulevards, its beautiful homes, its distinctive architecture, its joyously-green lawns.

The meaning of the word "Tucson" is lost in the vagaries of Indian lore, but to many it has come to mean health restored and hope renewed, to many more a place for rest and recreation, to others an opportunity to study the fascinating book of Western achievement, and to a large and enthusiastic population it means the greatest place on earth to live, the fairest home-land in the country.

YUMA-THE GREAT CROSSING

Whether the traveler fares westward via the Apache Trail detour or continues on the Golden State Limited he comes eventually to the yellow tides of the giant Colorado and to Yuma, the watchdog of the waters.

A monument to the activity of ministering monks



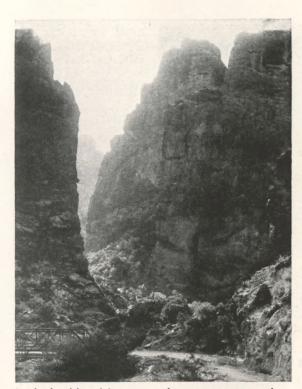


Time was when this little city marked only a nonetoo-easy crossing of the deep and dangerous river which rolled menacingly between the pilgrim from the East and the object of his dreams — California.

A typical residence district found in most any city in this luxurious country— California

In those days it was almost literally a case of "desert to the right of it, desert to the left of it," with only an occasional patch under cultivation after the river had indulged in his annual spree and crawled back into his little bed.

Today the river is spanned by bridges and is, partially at least, broken to harness, for his surplus strength is largely devoted to converting this desert into productive farm land instead of



An inspiring sight, gray rocks, green mosses, and a blue haze – Fish Creek Canyon, Apache Trail

rush left the deep trail of their wagons and frequently their scalps and their skeletons as well. On a high bluff, plainly visible now from pass-

ing trains, stands the ruins of the old Territorial Prison, in whose thick walled, adobe dungeons most of the "bad men", both red

to an occasional orgy of destruction.

Here, too, is the site of the old ferry which bore the eager, questing crowds across, and here the "fortyniners" who chose the southern route to California during the gold



The business district of San Diego as seen from an aeroplane and white, of the Great Pioneer Southwest, were finally brought to book.

Since the coming of the railroad and

the transformation of the desert, Yuma has become a modern town of paved streets, good schools, fine public buildings, pleasant homes and all the trappings that these things imply.

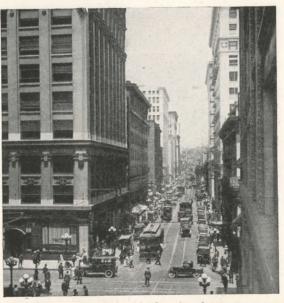
Queen of the Desert

> But with all her improvements, she still wears her old time air of Queen of the Desert — for a varied and vivid throng still fills her streets and gives a cosmopolitan touch to business house and residence.

At Yuma, as has been said, the Golden State

Sailing on San Diego Bay Limited divides, that section carrying Los Angeles and Santa Barbara passengers steaming off into the west, while the one for San Diego sweeps across the Imperial Valley.

"La Palma de la mano de Dios," "The Hollow of God's Hand," the natives called it in the



Street scene in Los Angeles

long years before it was reclaimed, with an instinctive realization of the gifts it held in its fertile soil. But the white man cursed it for the misery it dealt him, for the lives it took.

Imperial Valley "The Hollow of God's Hand"

Leaving Yuma, the San Diego section dips into lower California, where the semi-tropical life of the farming people is full of interest and color—a trip abroad on a Pullman. It comes back into the United States, where the twin towns of Mexicali, Mexico, and Calexico, California, sit prosperously side by side, with only a fence between to mark the border.



A little farther on you may see the great canyon, nearly a mile wide, that the Colorado River tore in the breast of

Birdseye view of San Francisco and the bay

Spanish wall—an

all year-'round

arden

the Valley when he escaped from his rightful course a few years ago and raged through to the great depression in the northern end. Today he is harnessed and chained and it is hard to realize that this peaceful valley, the richest in the world, was ever a desolate waste or that its prosperity was ever threatened by the very river that gives it life.

To the north the Salton Sea-spawn of the

runaway Colorado—still covers about four hundred square miles, but it is rapidly evaporating, as did its ancestors who nestled in the same spot and who were probably created in the same way. A few



Isn't this somewhat like your conception of paradise it's the gates of Yosemite, California

more years and its bed will be converted into farms and town sites. For this is the Valley of Miracles and visions have become realities.

Just over the range lies San Diego, "little mother to giant California," and to the north of her are the cities and hamlets and beaches which have cast their spell over all the world.

Los Angeles, cosmopolitan and powerful; Santa Barbara, wrapping herself in exclusiveness and combining the opulence of the Orient with the glory of the West; San Francisco, alert and brisk, rising glorified from her own ashes, ruling the commerce of the Pacific in face of all competition.

California is Samarkand-the Land of Heart's samarkand Desire-we leave you at her portal with good wishes for your happiness while you dwell there.

Rock Island Travel Bureaus

IN ALL PRINCIPAL CITIES

Any Rock Island representative listed below will welcome the opportunity to assist in planning your trip, arrange for sleeper reservations and tickets, attend to the checking of baggage, and relieve you of all details incidental to railway travel.

Amarilla Taxas (C B I & C	C P D : D' : P : L . I P . A
Amarino, Texas, (C. R. I. & C	 G.)C. B. Davis, Division Freight and Passenger Agent E. D. Goodwin, City Passenger and Ticket Agent 218 Healey Bldg
Atlanta, Ga	
Boston, Mass	. Room No. 2 Old South Bldg E. R. Hines, General Agent
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	.4th St. and 4th Ave C. Klingler, Ticket Agent
Chicago, III	179 W. Jackson Blvd. J L. H. McCormick, Gen'l Agent Pass'r Dept.
	Consolidated Office)
Cincinnati, Ohio	708 Keith Bldg
Cleveland, Ohio	314 Hippodrome Bldg
Colorado Springs	First National Bank BldgF. H. Faus, General Agent
	H. I. McGuire, City Freight and Passenger Agent
Dallas Ter (C. D. L & C.)	119 E. Pikes Peak Ave R. S. Torrington, Agent, Consolidated Office
Danas, Tex. (C. R. I. & G.)	. 118 Field St
Davenport, Iowa	Room 725 La Salle Station
Denver, Colo	.407 U. S. Nat'l Bank Bldg
	M. L. Mowry, District Passenger Agent
	J. F. Riddle, City Passenger Agent J. A. Marks, City Passenger Agent
Des Moines Jowa	500 Pauel Union Life Pld
Des Moines, Iowa	403 West Walnut St. Coo P. Kline Agent Carelidard Office
Detroit, Mich.	Room 209 Majestic Bldg P. W. Johnston, Gen'l Agent Pass'r Dent
	W. B. Burroughs, City Passenger Agent
Fort Worth, Tex. (C. R. I. & G.	.)116 Ninth St V. N. Turpin, City Passenger Agent
Hot Springs (Nat'l Park), Ark	Rock Island Station Murray Smith, City Passenger Agent
Houston, Tex. (C. K. I. & G.)	408 Scanlon Bldg
Kansas City, Mo.	705 Walnut St
Lincoln, Neb.	. 120 N. 13th St
Little Rock, Ark	.121 W. Second St C. C. Clayton, City Passenger Agent
Los Angeles, Calif	. 600 Royal Union Life Bldg. C. C. Gardner, Gen' Agent Passenger Agent 403 West Walnut St. Geo. R. Kline, Agent Consolidated Office Room 209 Majestic Bldg. P. W. Johnston, Gen' Agent Pass'r Dept. W. B. Burroughs, City Passenger Agent 116 Ninth St. V. N. Turpin, City Passenger Agent 200 Kaland Station Hills C. C. Callahan, General Agent 408 Scanlon Bldg. H. C. Callahan, General Agent 712 Merchants Bank Bldg. D. J. Bermingham, General Agent 712 Walnut St. C. W. Jones, Gen' Agent Pass'r Dept. 120 N. 13th St. E. H. Williams, City Passenger Agent 121 W. Second St. C. C. Clayton, City Passenger Agent 809 Van Nuys Bldg. J. C. Stanton, Dist. Pass'r Agent
	J. L. Stanton, Dist. Pass'r Agent
Mason City Jowa	J. L. Stanton, Dist. Pass'r Agent J. E. Burge, City Passenger Agent 406-410 Exchange Bldg. F. C. Johnson, General Agent 60 N. Main St. R. G. Sutton, Agent, Consolidated Office Room 602 Majestic Bldg. R. G. Sutton, Agent, Consolidated Office Metropolitan Life Bldg. A. E. Dove, Gen'l Agent Pass'r Dept. 524 Second Ave., South G. F. Hanson, City Passenger Agent L F. McFlory City Ticket Agent
Memphis, Tenn.	.406-410 Exchange Bldg F. C. Johnson, General Agent
	60 N. Main St R. G. Sutton, Agent, Consolidated Office
Milwaukee, Wis	. Room 602 Majestic Bldg W. T. Baldwin, General Agent
Minneapolis, Minn	Metropolitan Life BldgA. E. Dove, Gen'l Agent Pass'r Dept.
	524 Second Ave., SouthG. F. Hanson, City Passenger Agent
New Orleans, La.	1026 Hibernia Bank Bldg E. A. Groves General Agent
New York, N. Y.	.280 Broadway
Oklahoma City, Okla	.424-5 Grain Exch. Bldg H. H. Hunt, Division Passenger Agent
0 1 N.1	304 W. Grand Ave
Omana, Neb	. 810 woodmen of the World Bldg. J. S. McNally, Division Pass'r Agent
	1416 Dodge Street L. Beindorff Agent Consolidated Office
Peoria, Ill.	Metropolitan Life Bldg. A. E. Dove, Gen'l Agent Pass'r Dept. 524 Second Ave., South. G. F. Hanson, City Passenger Agent 1026 Hibernia Bank Bldg. J. F. McElroy, City Ticket Agent 280 Broadway. K. E. Palmer, Gen'l Agent Pass'r Dept. 424-5 Grain Exch. Bldg. H. H. Hunt, Division Passenger Agent 304 W. Grand Ave. R. O. Hopkins, Agent, Consolidated Office 810 Woodmen of the World Bldg. J. S. McNally, Division Pass'r Agent 1416 Dodge Street L. Beindorff, Agent, Consolidated Office 422 Liberty St. Warren Cowles, District Passenger Agent Cor. Jefferson and Liberty Sts. We. Johnson, Agent, Consolidated Office 1002 Gasco Bldg. J. S. Barbour, Trav. Frt. and Pass'r Agent 1002 Gasco Bldg. J. S. Barbour, Trav. Frt. and Pass'r Agent 200 N. Broadway. E. Cowles, City Ticket Agent 201 N. Broadway. E. E. Cowles, City Ticket Agent 202 Mather Bank Bldg. J. Hennessy, City Passenger Agent 204 N. Broadway. E. E. Cowles, City Ticket Agent 205 N. Broadway. E. E. Cowles, City Ticket Agent 206 N. Broadway. J. G. Doolittle, General Agent 207 -208 Walker Bank Bldg. J. G. Doclittle, General Agent 20
	Cor. Jefferson and Liberty Sts W. E. Johnson, Agent, Con. Office
Philadelphia, Pa	. 1211 Chestnut St
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1002 Cases Pldz
St Joseph Mo.	106-108 S Fifth St John L Goodrich General Agent
St. Louis, Mo	.817 Chemical Bldg
	320 N. Broadway E. E. Cowles, City Ticket Agent
St. Paul, Minn	. Cor. 4th and Robert Sts R. E. King, City Passenger Agent
Salt Lake City Utah	W. H. Lennon, City Ticket Agent
San Antonio, Tex. (C. R. I. & G.	City National Bank Bldg
San Francisco, Calif	.493 Monadnock Bldg
Seattle, Wash	.812 White Bldg Geo. P. Cave, General Agent
Sioux Falls, S. D	Rock Island Station
Spokane, Wash	411 Symons Bldg B. F. Rinkenberger, Trav. Frt. and Pass'r Agent
Tulea Okla	622 Petroleum Bldg H F Huset Troug Fet and Deside Agent
Wichita, Kan.	Room 101 Union Station O. Collins Dist Pass'r Agent
Wichita Falls, Tex. (C.R.I.&G.)204 Amer. Nat'l Bank Bldg., Leland D. Trice, Tray, Frt, and Pass'r Agent
,	and a second sec

PHIL. A. AUER Ass't Gen'l Pass'r Agt., St. Louis, Mo. G. H. ASPER Ass't Gen'l Pass'r Agt., Chicago, Ill. J. A. STEWART Gen'l Pass'r Agt., Kansas City, Mo. C. B. SLOAT Ass't Gen'l Pass'r Agt., Little Rock, Ark. J. G. FARMER Gen'l Pass'r Agt., C.R.I.& P., Ft. Worth, Tex.

W. J. LEAHY Ass't Pass'r Traffic Mgr., Chicago, Ill.

L. M. ALLEN Vice-President and Pass'r Traffic Mgr. Chicago, Ill.

Printed in the United States.

